The Book of Hebrews Session Two Doug Seed

Acts 21:20 – "... How many thousands [ten thousands, myriads] of Jews there are that believe and they are all zealous for the law."

The Old Testament was received through the prophets and angels-Acts 7: 37,38; 7:53; Galatians 3:19. The New Testament was received through God's son, Jesus Christ – Heb.1:2; I Corinthians 11:23-25. In Hebrew 1, we learned Jesus Christ is superior to the prophets and the angels, therefore

The New Testament is superior to and takes the place of the Old Testament

Chapter Two

Verse 1 – give earnest heed to the things you have heard so as <u>not to let them slip:</u> a <u>major theme of Hebrews</u>: 2:3 – "neglect so great a salvation" 3:7,8 – "harden the heart against the Holy Spirit" 3:12 – "evil heart of unbelief .. departing from the living God" 4:11 – "fall after the same example of unbelief" 5:11 – "dull of hearing" 6:4-6 – "falling away" and "crucifying the son of God afresh" 10:26 – "willful sin" 10:29 – "trodden the son of God underfoot ... counted his blood unholy ... done despite unto the Holy Spirit" 10:39 – "draw back unto perdition"

- Verse 2 referring to the Old Testament Law
- Verse 3 the New Testament spoken by Jesus Christ and confirmed by the apostles
- Verse 4 God bearing witness to the truth of the New Testament
- Verse 5 the world to come will be in subjection to Jesus Christ, not the angels. Philippians 2:9-11; I Corinthians 15:24-28.
- Verse 6 "a certain place" is Psalm 8. Man is seemingly insignificant, but ...
- Verse 7 refers to the first man, Adam. "the angels"- Hebrew *Elohim*, i.e. God, the Creator. Man was originally given dominion over the earth and everything in it. Genesis 1:26-28. The dominion came from having the spirit of God.
- Verse 8 "But now" after the fall of man and resulting loss of spirit "not all things are put under man." Dominion was transferred to God's archenemy Luke 4:6; I Corinthians 4:4.
- Verse 9 Jesus made a little lower than God (*Elohim*) "crowned with glory and honor"as Adam was (v.7). I Corinthians 15:21,22,45,47 Jesus Christ the 2nd Adam. He "tasted death" as a substitute for every man. The Hebrew had a hard time understanding that the exalted, victorious Messiah and King would need to suffer.

Verse 10 – "Him" refers to God. It was God's will for the Messiah to suffer. "captain" – leader, one who stands at the head or beginning in the terms of rank

Veers 11 – Jesus Christ sanctified us and we all are of God. Jesus Christ is our big brother! He is not ashamed of us! We are set apart for God's purposes – heaven's holiest.

Verse 12 - cited from Psalm 22:22.

Verse 13 – cited from II Samuel 22:3 and Isaiah 8:18.

Verse 14 – "partakers" *koinoneo* – to share fully. "took part" *metecho* to take a part only. All the descendants of Adam share fully in his flesh and blood. Jesus Christ took a part only. Unlike other men, Jesus Christ was born sinless:

I Peter 1:19; Matthew 27:4. "destroy" - paralyze, render inactive, useless, powerless.

Verse 15 – the fear of death enslaves mankind. Jesus Christ delivered us from fear and from death.

Verse 16 – Jesus Christ is a man, not an angel, of the lineage of Abraham, and like him, a believer.

Verse 17 – Jesus Christ is fully man and is THE HIGH PRIEST to make reconciliation for our sins.

Verse 18 – Jesus Christ went through everything any human could experience – temptations, sufferings – and beat it. As a result, he is able to strengthen us.

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